



MERTON
COLLEGE
OXFORD

**Annual Report and Financial Statements
Year ended 31 July 2024**

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MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BODY 1 August 2023 to 31 July 2024

The members of the Governing Body, who are Fellows of the College, are the College's charity trustees. The members of the Governing Body who served in office during the year or at the date of this Report are detailed below.

			1	2	3	4
1	Mr Charles Alexander		•	•	•	
2	Dr Jennifer Altehenger		•	•		
3	Professor Rhiannon Ash			•		
4	Dr Lindsay Baker	(appointed 01.09.2023)		•		
5	Professor Alan Barr		•	•		
6	Dr Kathryn Blackmon			•		
7	Dr Alice Brooke			•		
8	Dr Lucy Brookes	(appointed 01.10.2023)		•		
9	Dr Gwen Burnyeat	(resigned 01.01.2024)				
10	Professor Mindy Chen-Wishart	(resigned 30.09.2023)				
11	Mr Mark Coote				•	
12	Dr Helen Craske					
13	Dr Chloe Deambrogio					
14	Dr Daniela Dover			•		
15	Frater John Eidinow		•	•		
16	Professor Artur Ekert					
17	Professor Radek Erban			•		
18	Dr Hadleigh Frost					
19	Professor John Geddes					
20	Mr John Gloag		•			
21	Dr Jane Gover			•		
22	Professor Daniel Grimley		•			
23	Dr Matthew Grimley			•	•	
24	Professor Timothy Guilford			•		
25	Professor Steven Gunn			•		
26	Professor Matthew Higgins			•	•	
27	Professor Peter Holland					
28	Professor Simon Hooker			•		
29	Professor Ehud Hrushovski					
30	Professor Lorna Hutson					•
31	Dr Nicholas Irwin	(resigned 31.12.2023)				
32	Dr Xiangyu (Michael) Jie	(resigned 14.10.2023)				
33	Revd Canon Dr Simon Jones			•	•	
34	Dr Vatsal Khandelwal					
35	Professor Julian Knight			•		
36	Professor Madhavi Krishnan			•		

37	Professor Nathaniel Lane			•		
38	Professor Irene Lemos					
39	Mr Timothy Lightfoot		•	•		
40	Dr Alexander Lipp	(appointed 01.10.2023)				
41	Mr Andrew Mackie				•	
42	Professor Ian MacLachlan		•	•		
43	Professor Richard McCabe			•		
44	Professor Alan Morrison		•	•		
45	Dr David Nadlinger	(appointed 01.10.2023)				
46	Professor James Newton			•		
47	Professor Béla Novák					
48	Professor David Paterson			•		
49	Professor Jennifer Payne	(Warden from 30.09.2023)	•	•	•	
50	Professor Jonathan Prag			•		
51	Dr Krishnan Ram-Prasad	(appointed 01.10.2023)				
52	Professor Thomas Richards			•		
53	Dr Martina Astrid Rodda	(appointed 01.10.2023)		•		
54	Professor Alexander Schekochihin			•		
55	Professor Alexander Scott			•	•	
56	Professor Helen Small		•			•
57	Dr Bassel Tarbush		•	•		
58	Professor Patricia Thornton			•		
59	Professor Naomi Waltham-Smith	(appointed 01.09.2023)		•		
60	Dr Julia Walworth			•	•	
61	Professor Hugh Watkins					
62	Prof Michael Whitworth			•	•	
63	Professor Sir Andrew Wiles					

The following Fellows were appointed as Tutors from 1 September 2024 and members of Governing Body on 9 October 2024:

Professor Samuel Fletcher

Dr Rory Gregson

Professor Stanislav Zivny (from 2 September 2024)

Dr Ted Tregear

During the year, the major activities of the Governing Body were carried out through four main committees (further details on these committees are provided in the Report of the Governing Body below). The membership of these committees is shown above for each Fellow.

1. Finance Committee
2. Warden & Tutors' Committee
3. Development & Alumni Relations Committee
4. Remuneration Committee

Early in the year, the College abolished the Graduate Committee. The responsibilities of the Graduate Committee were transferred to the Warden & Tutors' Committee.

COLLEGE SENIOR STAFF

The senior staff of the College were as follows for the year ended 31 July 2024:

Professor Jennifer Payne	Acting Warden until 29 September 2023, Warden from 30 September 2023
Professor Alan Morrison	Sub-Warden
Mr Charles Alexander	Finance Bursar
Mr Timothy Lightfoot	Domestic Bursar
Mr John Gloag	Estates Bursar & Land Agent
Revd Canon Dr Simon Jones	Chaplain (returned from leave on 6 January 2024)
Fra' John Eidinow	Dean & Keeper of the Statutes
Dr Jane Gover	Senior Tutor
Mr Mark Coote	Development Director
Dr Julia Walworth	Librarian

COLLEGE ADVISERS

Investment Managers

Legal & General, One Coleman Street, London EC2R 5AA
Schroder & Co. Limited, 31 Gresham Street, London EC2V 1QA
Cerno Capital Partners LLP, 34 Sackville Street, London W1S 3ED

Auditors

Critchleys Audit LLP, First Floor, Park Central, 40-41 Park End Street, Oxford OX1 1JD

Bankers

Barclays Bank plc, Oxford City, 54 Cornmarket Street, Oxford OX1 3HB

Solicitors

HCR Hewitsons, Elgin House, Billing Road, Northampton NN1 5AB
Mills & Reeve, 112 Hills Road, Cambridge CB2 1PH
Penningtons Manches, 9400 Garsington Road, Oxford Business Park, Oxford, OX4 2HN
Farrer & Co, 66 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, WC2A 3LH
Wilsons LLP, Alexandra House, St Johns Street, Salisbury SP1 2SB and, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3AA

Surveyors

Savills, Wytham Court, 11 Westway, Oxford OX2 0QL
Gerald Eve LLP, 72 Welbeck Street, London W1G 0AY

Other

Peninsula Business Services, 2 Cheetham Hill Road, Manchester M4 4FB

College address

Merton College, Merton Street, Oxford OX1 4JD

Website

www.merton.ox.ac.uk

REPORT OF THE GOVERNING BODY

Under the Charities Act 2011, the Governing Body presents its Annual Report for the year ended 31 July 2024, together with the audited financial statements for the year.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Merton College is a charitable corporation founded as a self-governing community of scholars first in Malden, Surrey, and then in Oxford, by Walter of Merton, Lord Chancellor of England and Bishop of Rochester, with royal consent under statutes dated 1264 and 1274. The College's current statutes were approved by The Queen-in-Council under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act 1923 on 15 July 2015. The full legal name of the College is 'The Warden and Scholars of the House or College of Scholars of Merton in the University of Oxford'. The term 'Fellows' latterly replaced 'Scholars', and the Fellows elected under Statute 4.2(a) of the College Statutes, together with the Warden, who is the head of the College, comprise the Governing Body of the College. The College registered with the Charities Commission on 15 November 2010 (registered number 1139022). Prior to that date the College was an exempt charity under section 3(5a) of the Charities Act 1993, as listed in Schedule 2(b) to that Act.

The names of all members of the Governing Body at the date of this report and of those in office during the year, together with details of the senior staff and advisers of the College, are given on pages 2 to 5.

During the year 2022-23, the Governing Body undertook a process to identify and select a Warden to replace Professor Irene Tracey, selecting Professor Jennifer Payne as its new Warden at a meeting in Trinity Term 2023. Professor Payne was installed as the Warden on 30 September 2023.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing documents

The College is governed by its Statutes approved in 2015 by The Queen-in-Council under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act 1923.

Governing Body

The Governing Body is constituted and regulated in accordance with the College Statutes, the terms of which are enforceable ultimately by the Visitor, who is the Archbishop of Canterbury. The Governing Body is self-appointing, and membership is subject to review and renewal every seven years and ceases with retirement from office.

The Governing Body determines the ongoing strategic direction of the College and regulates its administration and the management of its finances and assets. It meets regularly under the chairmanship of the Warden and is advised by four main committees and thirty other ancillary or subsidiary committees, forums and panels (including standing appointment panels for research posts and panels which meet ad hoc to deal with disciplinary and other matters).

Recruitment and training of members of the Governing Body

New Fellows are elected to the Governing Body on the basis of their knowledge of and contribution to education, learning and research within the College and the University of Oxford, or on the basis of their possession of professional and administrative qualifications and skills that will enable them to advise and assist other members of the Governing Body.

Recommendations concerning appointments to posts qualifying the holders for Fellowships are made to the Governing Body by committees convened specifically for the purpose and chaired by the Warden. Appointment committees include expert members recruited from outside the College, and academic appointments may be made by joint process with a faculty or department of the University of Oxford.

New members of the Governing Body are inducted into the workings of the College, including their role as trustees and Governing Body policies and procedures by the senior staff of the College, are provided with written reference material explaining their roles, and may attend external trustee training and information courses to keep them informed on current issues in the sector and on regulatory requirements. All members of the Governing Body are briefed annually on the duties of trusteeship and provided

with other relevant regulatory briefings.

Remuneration of Members of the Governing Body and Senior College Staff

Members of the Governing Body receive no remuneration or benefits from their trusteeship of the College other than as provided for by the Statutes of the College. Those trustees that are also employees of the College receive remuneration for their work as employees of the College which is set based on the advice of the College's Remuneration Committee, members of which are Fellows not employed by the College and external members. Where practical, remuneration is set in line with that awarded to the University's academic staff.

The remuneration of senior College staff is set by the Governing Body on the advice of the Remuneration Committee in line with market norms.

Organisational management

The Governing Body meets at least nine times a year. The work of developing and monitoring the implementation of its policies is mostly carried out by four committees, described below.

Finance Committee

The Committee is responsible for advising the Governing Body on all matters concerning finance, financial administration, investment, accounting and risk management. The Committee is also responsible for the administration of the terms and conditions of employment of non-academic staff and academic staff who are not members of Governing Body (the Remuneration Committee is responsible for members of Governing Body, and employment issues may also be considered by the Equality Forum). The Committee is chaired by the Warden and has up to fourteen members, including up to three members with relevant skills who are not members of the Governing Body and include the College Accountant. It meets at least six times each year. There is an Investment Sub-Committee consisting of four members of the Governing Body, including the Warden and up to five members who have relevant professional skills and experience and who are not members of the Governing Body.

Academic Committee ('Warden & Tutors' Committee')

The Warden and Tutors' Committee has delegated authority to make and enforce regulations on all matters concerning junior members, including their academic work, welfare, recreational use of College facilities, and disciplinary matters. The Committee reports to the Governing Body its decisions on all matters of principle on these topics and makes recommendations to the Governing Body on other relevant matters, including

material changes to the range and focus of educational activities.

The Committee is chaired by the Warden and its more than thirty members include the Senior Tutor, the subject Tutors, the Finance and Domestic Bursars, the Dean & Keeper of Statutes, the Librarian, the Chaplain and the Academic Registrar. The Committee meets at least twelve times each year. Undergraduate and graduate representatives are entitled to attend the Committee's meetings during the unreserved agenda. Subsidiary committees are responsible for considering student discipline, teaching needs, and student support.

Development and Alumni Relations Committee

The Committee is responsible for the oversight and co-ordination of fundraising and alumni relations activities undertaken by the College, for the recommendation of policy on fundraising and alumni relations, and for the consideration of matters concerning the external relations of the College. It also has responsibility, delegated from Governing Body, for the acceptance of gifts below a £500,000 threshold, with gifts above this amount accepted by Governing Body. The Committee is chaired by the Warden and has fourteen members, including the Development Director, two student representatives and three other members with relevant skills and experience who are not members of the Governing Body. It meets at least three times each year.

Remuneration Committee ('Committee on Stipends and Allowances')

The Committee is responsible for making recommendations to the Governing Body concerning the remuneration and benefits of any member of the Governing Body who is employed by the College, or any College Officer who is not a member of the Governing Body. There are seven members of the Committee, no member of the Committee may be an employee of the College, and the chair and three other members may not be members of the Governing Body. The Committee usually meets once annually or otherwise as required.

The Governing Body agreed to create a new Audit Committee at its meeting in Trinity Term 2023. The new committee will be made up of three external members, one of which will chair the committee, and two members of Governing Body. The first meeting of the new committee will be in Michaelmas Term 2024.

Other Committees

Apart from the main committees, there are committees devoted to specific areas of College life including Chapel and Patronage, Garden and Grounds, Library, and Sports. The Domestic Committee oversees all the domestic arrangements of the College. There are student representative members on most of these committees. The Research Committee and the Buildings Committee were abolished during the year and their functions transferred to other College Committees as appropriate.

The Statutes & Bylaws Committee is tasked with reviewing the statutes, bylaws, regulations and policies of the College and usually meets three times a term. The Fellowship & Appointments Committee is tasked with making recommendations to Governing Body concerning election of Fellows and other appointments. It meets at least once a term.

The Warden has responsibility under the College Statutes for supervising the day-to-day running of the College, supported by the Sub-Warden, Senior Tutor, Tutors, Bursars, Chaplain, Dean & Keeper of the Statutes, Librarian and Development Director. The Warden attends meetings of nearly all the Governing Body's Committees.

During the course of the year, the College engaged with the Charity Commission in reflecting on the College's processes of governance, as did other Oxford colleges. This process is ongoing.

Group structure and relationships

The College administers many special funds as detailed in the notes to the financial statements.

The College has a wholly owned non-charitable subsidiary, Merton Enterprises Limited, whose annual profits are donated to the College under the Gift Aid Scheme. The trading activities of Merton Enterprises Limited comprise letting of the College facilities and merchandise sales.

The College has a wholly owned non-charitable subsidiary, Merton College No. 1 Limited, whose annual profits are donated to the College under the Gift Aid Scheme. The trading activities of Merton College No. 1 Limited comprise the purchase, development and sale of land and property.

The College is part of the collegiate University of Oxford. Material interdependencies between the University and the College arise as a consequence of this relationship.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable Objects and Aims

The College's Objects for the public benefit are: to advance education, learning, research, and religion through the provision of a college in Oxford or elsewhere.

The College's Aims for the public benefit are to achieve the highest outcomes in education, learning and research at national and international level; and to maintain the College Chapel as a place of public worship pursuing the highest standards of liturgical, homiletical, and musical excellence.

The Aims for the College's subsidiaries are to help finance the achievement of the College's Objects.

Activities of the College

The College's principal activity is the advancement of education and learning, through provision of teaching and educational support, to approximately 600 resident undergraduate and graduate students who have been admitted as members of the College and who are engaged on a course of studies leading to the award of a degree in the University of Oxford, through the appointment or employment of Fellows and academic staff who are actively engaged in research, through the provision of accommodation and support facilities and through the provision of research grants to Fellows and students.

Public benefit

The Governing Body intends that the benefits of education and learning provided by the College should be available to the widest possible range of suitably qualified candidates, irrespective of background, and takes careful note of the guidance provided by the Charity Commission on public benefit, the advancement of education and fee-charging.

To this end, the College participates with the University of Oxford and other colleges and institutions in Oxford in an access bursary scheme to provide financial assistance to eligible home undergraduate students.

See <http://www.ox.ac.uk/students/fees-funding/> for details of the Oxford Bursary Scheme.

In order to encourage applications from excellent students who might not otherwise consider applying for admission to the College, the College employs a Schools Liaison and Access Officer and operates an outreach programme, including schools' visits, visits to the College, open days and provision of information, to establish and maintain contact with schools, school teachers and students.

The College retains a team of welfare and medical advisers, who provide support and confidential counselling to students and staff who are distressed or who have special needs, and who may authorise grants and funding for referrals for specialist professional treatment or advice.

Students are provided with opportunities to contribute to College policies and practices, through participation in College committees, through formal and informal interaction with College Officers and Fellows, and through voluntary surveys and assessment processes.

The College operates student support funds which may be used to make grants to any student in financial hardship, including grants to supplement funding shortfalls and grants for special academic needs.

The College provides scholarship funds to graduates and makes grants to all students for books and equipment and travel and other research related activities.

The College provides residential accommodation for approximately 300 undergraduates and 170 graduates.

The Equality Forum comprises seven members drawn from the Governing Body, four student members, seven staff members (a College Lecturer, the HR Manager, the Academic Registrar, the Schools Liaison & Access Officer, the Student Support Administrator, and two non-academic employees of the College who are not members of GB) and one external member. The Forum considers and makes recommendations concerning equality in all aspects of College life, including admission of students and student provision and progress, as well as employment issues. The Governing Body appoints one of its members as Equality Adviser.

The College is normally open to the public during visiting hours throughout most of the year. Chapel services are open to members of the public.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Undergraduate students

322 students were enrolled for undergraduate degree courses at the University of Oxford during the year. Of these, 265 were home (UK) students and 57 were overseas (including in the EU). 185 were studying humanities and social sciences subjects and 137 were studying mathematics, medicine and physical sciences. 109 undergraduates held College scholarships or exhibitions during the year.

91 undergraduates took Final Honour Schools examinations at the University of Oxford in 2023. Of the 91 finalists, three took degrees classified by pass/distinction outcomes on the MSc-level year, with all three obtaining distinctions. Of the 88 students classified for first-class, 2.1, or 2.2 degrees, 44 (50%) achieved firsts (up from 41.9% in 2023), 43% (48.9%) achieved 2.1s (down from 54.1%) and one (1.1%) achieved a 2.2 degree (down from 4.1% in 2023). No students obtained a third.

Graduate students

190 graduate students were enrolled for research study leading to the DPhil degree at the University of Oxford during the year, of whom 52 were studying humanities, 74 were studying mathematics and physical sciences, 26 were studying social sciences, and 37 were studying medical sciences.

84 students were enrolled for other graduate degrees at the University of Oxford, including the EMBA/MBA, BCL/MJur, MSc, MSt, MPhil, BPhil, Diploma, and 2nd BM.

39 graduates were awarded DPhil degrees and 50 graduates were awarded other graduate degrees during the year.

31 new graduates were elected to College scholarships during the 2023-24 academic year.

Scholarships, bursaries, grants and prizes

Expenditure during the year was as follows:

Undergraduates	
Oxford Bursaries	£60,434
Prizes	£31,807
Scholarships	£67,039
Other grants	£164,538
Graduates	
Scholarships	£1,022,555
Research and other grants	£20,835
All students	
Student support and book grants	£172,967

Welfare and disability support

The annual cost of staff time (Chaplain, Senior Tutor, Academic Registrar, College Nurse, Doctor and Junior Deans for Welfare) and other cost of welfare provision (including a contribution to the University Counselling Services) is of the order of £84K. 23.5% (140) of the total student population in 2023-24 (89 undergraduates and 51 graduates) had known disabilities or long term health conditions.

Schools Liaison and Access Activities

The College engaged in over 40 in-person and online schools liaison activities during the 2023-24 academic year reaching thousands of students, particularly in the south west of England (Merton's main regional link area). These were either Merton-only events or were held in conjunction with the University of Oxford or other Oxford or Cambridge colleges. Work continued with the South West Consortium (Merton College, Exeter College and Lady Margaret Hall) and this is expected to develop further in the coming years. Schools liaison activities included visits to schools and colleges, attending Higher Education Fairs, delivering workshops on different aspects of applications, offering taster lectures, and developing pupils' thinking and wider academic skills. Sessions were intended to raise educational aspirations, inform course choices, highlight the benefits of higher education (including studying at Oxford and Merton), and clarify Oxford application's processes. Three in-person open days were held (one in September and two in June), attracting over 4,000 visitors.

The College continued to develop its work with the Social Mobility Foundation, a UK-wide charity aiming to improve the social mobility of young people. In addition to online events, a 3-day residential visit to the College was held for a group of 31 year 12 students.

Library

The College Library provides support for teaching, learning, and research by members of the College and visiting researchers through resources, professional assistance, and through maintaining spaces conducive to productive study. The Library also contributes to the effective running of the College administration through management of records, archives, and provision of information. The Library and Archives Committee, which reports to Governing Body, has representation from Fellows, undergraduates, and postgraduates. Decisions about library services are informed by regular user experience surveys, and by informal communications. The College supports staff membership in professional organizations, and staff maintain awareness of best practice through participation in University and professional groups. The College is a member of the Oxford Conservation Consortium to provide professional care and advice in relation to heritage collections.

Timely access to printed books continues to be highlighted on the annual undergraduate survey as an 'essential' service, along with study space, and access to electronic resources. Library study spaces are used intensively and are supplemented with other rooms in College during the exam term. A total of 811 print books were acquired in 2023-2024 of which 88 were gifts. The library also participates in an initiative to co-ordinate the purchase of e-publications across the collegiate University. There were 11 accessions to the archives this year: Five gifts, five internal transfers, and one purchase.

The Library aims to care for special collections, archives, and heritage material to professional standards, to make them known to researchers and the public, and to make them physically accessible for research and for teaching. This year the Library received 96 research visits to consult heritage items. Staff responded to 361 written enquiries (of which 172 were research-related). The staffed information desk dealt with some 646 in-person enquiries this year.

Daily summer tours of the College were paused this year due to the closure of the historic library and the Chapel for refurbishment projects. Two special library exhibitions were held: 'Tolkien at Merton: Fellowship and Friendship' to mark the 50th anniversary of J R R Tolkien's death in September 2023; and 'Sandy Irvine: Everest 1924' to mark the 100th anniversary of the British Everest Expedition of 1924. The latter was viewed by 640 visitors. An international symposium 'Everest 1924: A Century in Review' was attended by c90 people on 27 April 2024. A digital copy of Irvine's Everest diary and a timeline of the 1924 expedition with images of items and artefacts from the Merton Sandy Irvine Archive will remain freely available on the internet as a resource for the future.

Fellows

Employment costs were, in respect of Teaching Fellows, £1,423K for the year; in respect of other teaching staff £546K for the year and in respect of Research Fellows and other Fellows (including stipends paid to part-time College Officers) £622K for the year.

Research grants of £214K were made to Fellows during the year.

The 51 academic Fellows on the College's Governing Body included 17 Mathematical, Physical and Life Scientists, 18 scholars in the Humanities, 9 in the Social Sciences and 7 in the Medical Sciences. The research interests of Fellows are described further at <http://www.merton.ox.ac.uk/fellowsandresearch/fellows.shtml>

Chapel

The Chaplain was on secondment as Interim Dean of Lincoln until the end of December 2023.

Daily public services were held in the College Chapel throughout the academic year. The main service of the week was on Sunday evening, and it attracted an average in-person attendance of 125. Choral services were also livestreamed. Thirty-three junior members from the College participated in the running of the Chapel.

In the Chaplain's absence, the Revd Canon Dr Victoria Johnson was Acting Chaplain. The Associate Chaplain assisted her, and the Chaplain on his return in January 2024. Three baptisms, six confirmations and four weddings took place in the Chapel. Most Chapel collections were donated to charitable causes, and in the year 2023-2024 Asylum Welcome, Charlie Waller Memorial Trust, Oxford Parent Infant Project, Emmaus Oxford, Oxford Winter Night Shelter, Wolvercote Young People's Club, and Christian Aid were the recipients of these.

In relation to the building, work to install a new porch in the south transept began in July 2024 and is expected to finish in Michaelmas term 2024.

Choral Foundation

A full complement of 26 choral scholars, 5 graduate choral scholars, 1 choral bursary holder, and two organ scholars have contributed to the services in Chapel on Sundays, Tuesdays and Thursdays. On Mondays and Wednesdays, the services are sung by 24 girl choristers, who are drawn from ten different schools across Oxford. All choral services during the academic year were livestreamed through the College Choir's YouTube account.

The College Choir's concert schedule for the year began with a concert in the Copenhagen Baroque Festival, which was broadcast on Danish Radio. Further performances included Monteverdi's *Vespers of 1610* and Arvo Part's *Passio* in the College Chapel, and the world premiere of Gabriel Jackson's *The Christmas Story* at St John's Smith Square, London. The Choir joined The Cardinall's Musick to perform Tallis's *Spem in alium* as part of the Passontide at Merton festival. In June, the Choir sang at the Ceremony at which the Empress of Japan received an Honorary Degree.

The Girl Choristers visited Exeter and Truro Cathedrals and Buckfast Abbey to sing concerts and services, and they joined the College Choir to record Gabriel Jackson's *The Christmas Story*. The College Choir also recorded an anthology of Edmund Rubbra's choral works, and works for choir and orchestra by Wesley, Elgar, Stanford, Ireland and Walton.

Capital projects

There were no major capital projects undertaken in 2023-24.

Within routine property expenditure, four Tutors' houses have been refurbished at 4, 6 & 10 Manor Road and 97 Holywell Street, along with 100 Holywell Street that was let to a tenant. A major programme of external decoration was completed in Fellows' Quad and the food servery counters in Hall and SCR were replaced. As part of the ongoing programme to reduce energy consumption, double-glazing was installed in 15 student properties in Manor Place.

The refurbishment of the Warden's Lodgings and garden at 19 Merton Street has commenced as has the refurbishment of student accommodation in Rose Lane 4 and Mure staircase, including the renewal of a copper roof. A major programme of stone repair work has commenced in Patey's Quad and the south elevation of Fellows' Quad. Repairs to a section of the city wall are ongoing.

Fundraising

The financial year 2023-24 brought sustained momentum within fundraising, alumni engagement and events, with, once again, an encouraging percentage of donor participation. The installation of a new Warden and a busy schedule of activities and visits resulting from that, and organised by the Development & Alumni Relations Office, brought many alumni together throughout the academic year.

A number of appeals were completed, in some part due to collective giving through alumni syndicates. The campaign to preserve the Upper Library's medieval stained-glass windows was successfully concluded in the autumn of 2023, and this was followed in 2024 by the Sandy Irvine Centenary Exhibition (fully funded) and a 10th anniversary appeal in

support of the Dobson Organ (fully funded). Donations to fund Graduate scholarships continued to attract strong support, with the completion of a full D. Phil scholarship for a Ukrainian refugee student and a new D. Phil scholarship in Law.

The College launched the Weston Earth Scholarships, enabled through grant funding from the Hilary & Galen Weston Foundation, to provide opportunities for students to undertake research on sustainability and the environment across a range of academic disciplines, with the first two Weston Earth Scholars starting at Merton in Michaelmas term 2024. A Buckee Graduate Scholarship in Physics was fully endowed, qualifying for matched funding from the University, and the College's third Reach Scholarship, for undergraduates from low-income countries, was fully funded by an alumnus. The Merton Choir continued to receive significant funding from a US-based Foundation.

A two-week Telethon campaign in March 2024 raised almost £200,000 in new gifts and pledges, a result consistent with previous years, and there was significant support from both MCR newcomers and JCR leavers who contributed – by the magnitude of 97% uptake – towards a Posterity Gift and Leavers' Gift respectively. Both gifts received matched funding from two alumni.

During the year, the College received £4.945 million in donations and legacies. Of the overall cash donated, £0.380 million was received in respect of Fellowships (teaching and research), £2.051 million towards Graduate Scholarships, £0.150 million in respect of Student Support and the Student Experience, £1.183 million for buildings projects, and £0.583 million for other purposes. £0.598 million was received in unrestricted donations. A total of £3.335 million was pledged in new funds whilst an additional £494,000 was credited by the University's Graduate Endowment Matched Funding Scheme (GEMS).

The College is registered with the Fundraising Regulator and employs full-time professional staff in the Development Office to act on its behalf in this area and to ensure that it is compliant with the Code of Fundraising Practice. The College, once again, did not receive any complaints relating to its fundraising activities

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Total income for the year, £21.16 million, was £4.59 million higher than the preceding year, which resulted from increases in donations and legacies (£3.01 million), charitable activities income (teaching, research and residential) (£0.36 million), trading income (£0.202 million) and investment income (£1.01 million).

Total expenditure was £21.86 million, an increase of £2.81 million. Following the latest valuation of the University Superannuation Scheme (USS) the scheme was in surplus on a technical provision bases, resulting in the College no longer being required to make deficit recovery contributions and releasing the outstanding provision £1.85 million (2023 £0.39 million). The Oxford Staff Pension Scheme, following its valuation of March 2022, returned to surplus bringing an end to the deficit recovery contributions resulting in a release of the remaining associated pension liability to £0.04 million (2023: £0.83 million). These savings were offset by increases in maintenance costs (£1.58 million) as the College enters a programme of maintenance works throughout the College estate, including works on the City wall, repairs to stonework around the College estate, including quads, and student accommodation. Legal and professional fees increased £0.60 million in part because of the legal costs associated with the College's development plans in Yarnton and review of the proposed College involvement in the Botley West Solar Farm. Farming expenditure increased to £0.33 million and the College made grants to the University of Oxford of £0.27 million relating to the endowment of the Regius Professorship of Mathematics (which is attached to the College). Expenditure on IT projects increased £0.16 million, including upgrades to the fibre network.

Net income showed a deficit of £0.70 million, compared with a deficit of £2.47 million in the preceding year. Net gains on investments were £50.18 million compared to losses of £2.96 million in 2022-23. Total funds and net assets increased to £407.55 million from £358.06 million.

Reserves policy

The College's reserves policy is to maintain sufficient free reserves to enable it to meet its financial obligations in the event of an unexpected revenue shortfall and to provide a buffer that would ensure uninterrupted services.

Free reserves at the year-end amounted to £7.80 million (2023: £8.43 million), representing net current assets less creditors falling due after more than one year and designated reserve.

The College's target is to maintain free reserves of at least two to four months of expected expenditure. Year-end free reserves represented over five months of

expected expenditure.

Total funds of the College and its subsidiaries at the year-end amounted to £407.5 million (2023: £358.06 million). This figure includes endowment funds of £375.73 million and unspent restricted funds totalling £7.29 million. Designated reserves at the year-end comprised of the book value of tangible fixed assets of £16.49 million to be spent over their useful economic lives and £0.24 million representing an unrestricted donation received and designated by the trustees for a graduate scholarship to be spent over the next ten to twenty years.

Going concern

The Governing Body has considered whether to adopt the going concern basis in preparing these financial statements. In support of this, it has received several briefings on the College's finances from the Finance Bursar. The College has a healthy cash position, owns substantial endowed resources, enjoys healthy levels of demand from prospective students, and is ready and able to constrain expenditure growth if necessary. The Governing Body is therefore confident that the College has more than adequate resources to continue its activities for the foreseeable future and considers that there are no uncertainties concerning the College's viability.

Risk management

The College has on-going processes which operated throughout the financial year for identifying, evaluating and managing the principal risks and uncertainties faced by the College and its subsidiaries in undertaking their activities. When it is not able to address risk issues using internal resources, the College takes advice from experts external to the College with specialist knowledge. Policies and procedures within the College are reviewed by the relevant College committee. Financial risks are assessed by the Finance Committee and investment risks are monitored by the Investment Sub-Committee. In addition, the Domestic Bursar and domestic staff heads meet regularly to review health and safety issues. Training courses and other forms of career development are available, when requested, to members of staff to enhance their skills in risk-related areas.

The Governing Body, who have ultimate responsibility for managing any risks faced by the College, have reviewed the processes in place for managing risk and the principal identified risks to which the College and its subsidiaries are exposed and have concluded that robust systems are in place to manage these risks. During the year, the College undertook an in-depth review of the risks it faces, and the controls and mitigations in place to manage these risks. The principal risks and uncertainties faced by the College and its subsidiaries that have been identified are listed below:

Principal risks related to:

- Cyber-attack and shared IT infrastructure
- Welfare roles and responsibilities
- Buildings and maintenance
- Data protection – data breaches
- Recruitment and retention challenges – non-academic staff
- Recruitment and retention challenges – academic staff
- Loss of College sense of community and shared endeavour
- Insufficient/inappropriate space within the operational estate

Emerging risks related to:

- Increasing student demand for College-funded welfare and disability support
- Imbalance between research and teaching time and increased use of non-permanent academic staff
- Governing Body and students' disparity of views on social and educational norms
- Effectiveness of decision-making structures
- Evolving fund-raising environment with potential for reduced donation income
- Climate change impact on property development
- Sustainability subsidy opportunity
- Opportunity for improved College facilities and use of space

Strategies for managing the risks identified by the College as described above include, for example:

- Establishing the appropriate committees responsible for formulating recommendations to Governing Body;
- Providing appropriate training to all members of staff and at the induction of new fellows;
- Ensuring accountability of College Officers to the appropriate committee and for the committees in turn to be accountable to the Governing Body;
- Developing and implementing key policies across the main areas of activity of the College, including, for example, admissions policy, health & safety policy, and data & information security policies; and
- Ensuring the appropriate insurance policies are in place and reviewed regularly.

Climate Change

The College recognises the risks posed by climate change and is taking action across its operations, its estates and its investments to reduce its carbon footprint. During the year, the College's Sustainability Working Group met each term to discuss how to

assist in the development and implementation of the College's sustainability strategy. The Governing Body has accepted the working group's recommendation to adopt the University's target of net zero carbon and biodiversity net gain by 2035. The College has taken a number of steps to enhance sustainability and biodiversity across its activities, including measuring its current impacts, making its buildings more energy efficient, reducing consumption, achieving greater recycling and reducing waste, particularly food waste, and increasing sustainable sourcing. On the College's estates, the College has completed a natural capital and biodiversity audit and is reviewing alternative land use strategies and government schemes to reduce carbon output from farming and develop carbon sequestration where possible. The College took vacant possession of one farm near Oxford and has implemented a number of government-supported schemes to enhance the biodiversity and carbon sequestration on the farm. In 2020, the College moved the entirety of its developed market listed equity portfolio to an ESG tilted tracker, thereby reducing the carbon emissions intensity of the portfolio by over 40%. In the year, the College adopted a similar approach to its emerging markets equity holdings, transferring the portfolio to a similarly tilted ESG tracker. The Sustainability Working Group, alongside the Investment Sub-committee, considered further enhancements to the College's investment policy to help achieve the College's sustainability goals. More details of all these initiatives can be found on the College's website.

As part of its goal to achieve net zero carbon by 2035, the College has begun reporting its carbon emissions. The College plans to develop the reporting of its emissions eventually to include emissions from its land estates and other investments as well as its operational estates across scopes 1, 2 and 3. At this time, the College is able to report on its scope 1 and 2 emissions for its operational estate as set out below for the year 2023-24:

Carbon Emissions (tCO²e)

2023-24

Scope 1 emissions	242.05
Scope 1 removals (1)	N/A
Scope 2 emissions	788.45
Scope 2 offset (2)	(788.45)

- 1) The College owns woodland, grassland and cropland that removes emissions from the atmosphere. The College aims to quantify this positive impact in future periods.
- 2) Scope 2 emissions are calculated based on the electricity the College uses (via actual or estimated meter readings) and conversion factors provided by the UK government. The College purchases all its electricity via a zero-carbon tariff; the table shows the calculated emissions and the offset separately.

Investment policy, objectives and performance

The College's investment objectives are to balance current and future needs by:

- achieving a nominal return on investment sufficient to maintain or increase the real value of the investments and meet the spending objectives of the College; and
- delivering this objective within acceptable levels of risk.

To meet these objectives the College's investments as a whole are managed on a total return basis, maintaining diversification across a range of asset classes in order to produce an appropriate balance between risk and return. The College does not use a fixed formal benchmark but compares performance with a wide range of investment indices and investor performance data. The College has made a number of direct and indirect investments that have explicit or implicit socially responsible objectives; its Investment Policy, available on the College's website, includes the College's policy in relation to Socially Responsible Investment.

Investment strategy, policy and performance are monitored by the Finance Committee and its Investment Sub-committee.

At the year end, the College's aggregate long term investments totalled £383.0 million, of which £342.4 million was general endowment and the composition of which is shown in the notes to the financial statements.

The overall total investment return on the general endowment before external expenses was as follows:

Annualised total net return (in GBP) %

Merton College	18.6%
Global Equities	17.8%
UK Equities	13.5%
US Equities	22.2%
UK Gilts	5.8%
UK Index-Linked Gilts	2.0%

The returns on the general endowment reflect the College's asset allocation. Returns on its property investments, particularly its agricultural holdings, were strong in the period at 26.0% driven by the achievement of an outline planning permission for a development at Begbroke.

The carrying value of the preserved permanent capital (the trust for investment) and the amount of any unapplied total return available for expenditure was taken as the fair value of these funds as at 1 August 2002 (£88.956 million) together with the original gift value of all subsequent endowment received.

The Governing Body annually reviews the level and appropriateness of the unapplied total return allocated to income including a review of prospective investment returns, inflation and market risks. Any surplus arising during the year is reinvested in the College's general endowment.

On the total return basis of investing, it is the Governing Body's policy to extract as income 3.5% of the value of the relevant investments. However, to smooth and moderate the amounts withdrawn, this 3.5% is calculated on the average of the year-end values in each of the last five years. The Governing Body will keep the level of income withdrawn under review to balance the needs and interests of current and future beneficiaries of the College's activities.

FUTURE PLANS

The Governing Body continues to consider how it can achieve the highest outcomes in education, learning and research at national and international level, and continues to review the size and shape of the College and encompassing matters of academic policy, governance and administration. College staff and students continue to contribute to the planning.

The College decided in 2021-22 to proceed with a new library, and has continued to plan for the new library through the course of 2023-24. The College is also undertaking a broader strategic review of its space needs, including student accommodation, teaching space, office space and other needs, which it expects to complete in 2024-25.

The College commissioned a survey to review the condition of all of its operational buildings and the results of this survey were received in 2023. The survey will inform a rolling ten-year maintenance plan to be agreed as part of the budget-setting process over the next several years.

The College continues to consider setting-up a pre-school nursery and plans for the nursery will form part of the strategic space review.

Admissions

Undergraduate applicants to Oxford are selected by the individual colleges working within a common framework to ensure that the same standards and practices apply consistently across subjects – see further:

<https://www.ox.ac.uk/admissions/undergraduate/applying-to-oxford/decisions/common-framework>

Overall application numbers across the University in 2023-24 were 23,111, a small decrease from the previous year (23,819).

Merton College received 712 applications, an increase from the previous year's figure of 663 applications in 2022-23. 108 offers were made, of which 8 were open offers. No deferred offers for a 2025 start were made.

For information on admissions at Merton compared with other colleges, see:

<https://public.tableau.com/profile/sdma.oxford.university#/>

Data on ethnicity is not available to the College through the UCAS. Analysis is undertaken by the University Admissions Office retrospectively on behalf of all colleges, and can be found at:

<https://www.ox.ac.uk/about/facts-and-figures/admissions-statistics/undergraduate-students/current/ethnicity>

109 applicants to Merton declared a disability in their application, of whom 17 received an offer.

Postgraduate applicants are assessed by the relevant department or faculty and all those admitted are guaranteed a college place. Merton continues to attract substantially more applicants than it has places available.

Attracting the best students from the widest possible range of backgrounds requires more than financial support. Therefore, in the UK, the College continues to develop its schools liaison programme through a full-time staff member, and aims to appeal to all constituencies by improving and enhancing web-based and electronic media and communications. The College continues to develop its recruitment of graduate scholars collaboratively with the academic faculties and departments of the University of Oxford.

Choral Foundation

In the coming year, the College Choir will perform Mozart's *Requiem* in Merton College Chapel as part of the Oxford International Song Festival. Further concerts will take place in the Sheldonian Theatre, The Temple Church, London and the University Church in Oxford. In 2025, the Britten Sinfonia will begin a residency at Merton College which will see the Choir and the Britten Sinfonia broadcast live on BBC Radio 3 from the College Chapel in February 2025.

Capital projects

Two projects are in progress, with completion expected in 2024-25. Work on the boat house extension was delayed by the need for further ground investigations, and completion is expected by the start of 2025.

The work to replace the porch at the south entrance to the Chapel was also started in the year, to be finished during Michaelmas Term 2024.

Trading income

The T S Eliot Lecture Theatre provides the College with first class facilities that are attractive to third party users. Merton Enterprises Ltd has been able to broaden its customer base following a restructuring of the conference office and proactive marketing of these facilities.

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING RESPONSIBILITIES

The Governing Body is responsible for preparing the Report of the Governing Body and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Charity law requires the Governing Body to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Governing Body have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law), including Financial Reporting Standard 102: The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

Under charity law the Governing Body must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the College and of its net incoming or outgoing resources for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Governing Body is required to:

- select the most suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards including FRS 102 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- state whether a Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applies and has been followed, subject to any material departure which are explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the College will continue to operate.

The Governing Body is responsible for keeping proper accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the College's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the College and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the College and ensuring their proper application under charity law and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the Governing Body on 6 November 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Warden

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BODY OF MERTON COLLEGE

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Merton College (the "Charity") for the year ended 31 July 2024 which comprise the Statement of accounting Policies, the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities, the Consolidated and College Balance Sheets, the Consolidated Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102: The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group and charity's affairs as at 31 July 2024 and of the group's income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Members of the Governing Body's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least 12 months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Members of the Governing Body with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The Members of the Governing Body are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities Act 2011 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- sufficient accounting records have not been kept;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.

Responsibilities of the Members of the Governing Body

As explained more fully in the Statement of Accounting and Reporting Responsibilities, the Members of the Governing Body are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, the Members of the Governing Body are responsible for assessing the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Members of the Governing Body either intend to liquidate the Charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Mis-statements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;

- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the charity through discussions with Members of the Governing Body and other management, and from our knowledge and experience of the client's sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the charity, including Charities Act 2011, Office for Students and Oxford University requirements, taxation legislation, data protection, employment and pensions, planning and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and, where relevant, inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the charity's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of Members of Governing Body and other management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations;

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgments and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions;

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;

- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- if considered necessary, reviewing correspondence with relevant regulators and the company's legal advisors.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the Members of Governing Body and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at:

www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities.

This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of Our Report

This report is made solely to the College's Governing Body, as a body, in accordance with section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and the regulations made under section 154 of that Act. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Members of the Governing Body those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the College's Governing Body as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Critchleys Audit LLP

Statutory Auditor

First Floor, Park Central, 40-41 Park End Street, Oxford OX1 1JD

Date:

Critchleys Audit LLP is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of sections 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Scope of the financial statements

The financial statements present the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA), the Consolidated and College Balance Sheets and the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the College with its wholly owned subsidiaries Merton Enterprises Limited and Merton College No1 Limited. The subsidiaries have been consolidated from the date of their formation being the date from which the College has exercised control through voting rights in the subsidiaries. No separate SOFA has been presented for the College alone as permitted by the Charity Commission on a concessionary basis for the filing of consolidated financial statements. A summary of the results and financial position of the charity and its material subsidiaries for the reporting year are in note 13.

2. Basis of accounting

The College's individual and consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards, in particular FRS 102: The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

The College is a public benefit entity for the purposes of FRS 102 and a registered charity. The College has therefore also prepared its individual and consolidated financial statements in accordance with 'The Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with FRS 102' (The Charities SORP (FRS 102)).

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis and on the historical cost basis, except for the measurement of investments and certain financial assets and liabilities at fair value with movements in value reported within the Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA). The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below and have been applied consistently throughout the year.

3. Accounting judgments and estimation of uncertainty

In preparing financial statements it is necessary to make certain judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

In the view of the Governing Body, in applying the accounting policies adopted, no judgments were required that have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

In the view of the Governing Body, no assumptions concerning the future or estimation of uncertainty affecting assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date are likely to result in a material adjustment to their carrying amounts in the next financial year.

4. Income recognition

All income is recognised once the College has entitlement to the income, the economic benefit is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

a. Income from fees, office for student support and other charges for services

Fees receivable are recognised in the period in which the related service is provided and are stated net of any scholarships, bursaries or other allowances granted from the College's unrestricted funds, Office for Students support and charges for services and use of the premises.

b. Income from donations, grants and legacies

Donations and grants that do not impose specific future performance-related or other specific conditions are recognised on the date on which the charity has entitlement to the resource, the amount can be reliably measured and the economic benefit to the College of the donation or grant is probable. Donations and grants subject to performance-related conditions are recognised as and when those conditions are met. Donations and grants subject to other specific conditions are recognised as those conditions are met or their fulfilment is wholly within the control of the College and it is probable that the specified conditions will be met.

Legacies are recognized following grant of probate and, once the College has received sufficient information from the executor(s) of the deceased's estate to be satisfied that the gift can be reliably measured and that the economic benefit to the College is probable.

Donations, grants and legacies accruing for the general purposes of the College are credited to unrestricted funds.

Donations, grants and legacies which are subject to conditions as to their use imposed by the donor or set by the terms of an appeal are credited to the relevant restricted fund or, where the donation, grant or legacy is required to be held as capital, to the endowment funds. Where donations are received in kind (as distinct from cash or other monetary assets), they are measured at the fair value of those assets at the date of the gift.

c. Investment income

Interest on bank balances is accounted for on an accruals basis with interest recognised in the period to which the interest relates.

Income from fixed interest debt securities is recognised using the effective interest rate method.

Dividend income and similar distributions are recognised on the date the share interest becomes ex-dividend or when the right to the dividend can be established.

Income from investment properties is recognised in the period to which the rental income relates.

5. Expenditure

Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis. A liability and related expenditure is recognized when a legal or constructive obligation commits the College to expenditure that will probably require settlement, the amount of which can be reliably measured or estimated.

Grants awarded that are not performance-related are charged as an expense as soon as a legal or constructive obligation for their payment arises. Grants subject to performance-related conditions are expensed as the specified conditions of the grant are met.

All expenditure, including support costs and governance costs are allocated or apportioned to the application expenditure categories in the Statement of financial Activities (SOFA).

Support costs which include governance costs (costs of complying with constitutional and statutory requirements) and other indirect costs are apportioned to expenditure categories in the SOFA based on the estimated amount attributable to that activity in the year, either by reference to staff time or the use made of the underlying assets, as appropriate. Irrecoverable VAT is included with the item of expenditure to which it relates.

Intra-group sales and charges between the College and its subsidiaries are excluded from trading income and expenditure in the consolidated financial statements.

6. Tangible fixed assets

Land is stated at cost. Buildings and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Expenditure on the acquisition or enhancement of land and on the acquisition, construction and enhancement of buildings which is directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use and amounting to more than £5,000 together with expenditure on equipment costing more than £5,000 is capitalised.

Other expenditure on equipment incurred in the normal day-to-day running of the College and its subsidiaries is charged to the SOFA as incurred.

7. Depreciation

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost of all relevant tangible fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, in equal annual instalments over their expected useful economic lives as follows:

Freehold properties, including major extensions	50 years
Building improvements	20 years
Equipment	5 to 10 years

Freehold land is not depreciated. The cost of maintenance is charged in the SOFA in the period in which it is incurred.

At the end of each reporting period, the residual values and useful lives of assets are reviewed and adjusted if necessary. In addition, if events or change in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable then the carrying values of tangible fixed assets are reviewed for impairment.

8. Heritage Assets

The College has a number of assets, including items of art and historic texts that meet the definition of heritage assets under the SORP. The College retains information concerning the cost or value on donation only for some of its heritage assets, but disclosure of this information would not give a fair picture of the total value of heritage assets held. The cost of obtaining fair values for the remaining heritage assets would not be commensurate with the benefits to users of the financial statements. Therefore, no cost or value is reflected in the financial statements for heritage assets.

9. Investments

Investment properties are initially recognised at their cost and subsequently measured at their fair value (market value) at each reporting date. Purchases and sales of investment properties are recognised on exchange of contracts.

Listed investments are initially measured at their cost and subsequently measured at their fair value at each reporting date. Fair value is based on their quoted price at the balance sheet date without deduction of the estimated future selling costs.

Investments such as hedge funds and private equity funds which have no readily identifiable market value are initially measured at their costs and subsequently measured at their fair value at each reporting date without deduction of the estimated future selling costs. Fair value is based on the most recent valuations available from their respective fund managers.

Changes in fair value and gains and losses arising on the disposal of investments are credited or charged to the income or expenditure section of the SOFA as 'gains or losses on investments' and are allocated to the fund holding or disposing of the relevant investment.

10. Other financial instruments

a. Derivatives

The College has not entered into any derivative contracts.

b. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash at banks and in hand and short term deposits with a maturity date of three months or less.

c. Debtors and creditors

Debtors and creditors receivable or payable within one year of the reporting date are carried at their transaction price. Debtors and creditors that are receivable or payable in more than one year and not subject to a market rate of interest are measured at the present value of the expected future receipts or payment discounted at a market rate of interest.

12. Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, cost being the purchase price on a first in, first out basis.

13. Foreign currencies

The functional and presentational currency of the College and its subsidiaries is the pound sterling.

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies during the year are translated into pounds sterling using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into pounds sterling at the rates applying at the reporting date.

Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of transactions and from the translation of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the exchange rates at the reporting date are recognised in the income and expenditure section of the SOFA.

14. Total Return investment accounting

The College statutes authorise the College to adopt a 'total return' basis for the investment of its general endowment. The College can invest its general endowment without regard to the capital/income distinctions of standard trust law and with discretion to apply any part of the accumulated total return on the investment as income for spending each year. Until this power is exercised, the total return is accumulated as a component of the endowment known as the unapplied total return that can be either retained for investment or released to income at the discretion of the Governing Body.

Other endowments are invested with Schroder & Co Ltd and Cerno Capital Partners LLP, which distribute on a total return basis.

15. Fund accounting

The total funds of the College and its subsidiaries are allocated to unrestricted, restricted or endowment funds based on the terms set by the donors or set by the terms of an appeal. Endowment funds are further sub-divided into permanent and expendable.

Unrestricted funds can be used in furtherance of the objects of the College at the discretion of the Governing Body. The Governing Body may decide that part of the unrestricted funds shall be used in future for a specific purpose and this will be accounted for by transfers to appropriate designated funds.

Restricted funds comprise gifts, legacies and grants where the donors have specified that the funds are to be used for particular purposes of the College.

They consist of **either** gifts where the donor has specified that both the capital and any income arising must be used for the purposes given **or** the income on gifts where the donor has required or permitted the capital be maintained and with the intention that the income will be used for specific purposes within the College's objects.

Permanent endowment funds arise where donors specify that the funds should be retained as capital for the permanent benefit of the College. Any part of the total return arising from the capital that is allocated to income will be accounted for as unrestricted funds unless the donor has placed restrictions on the use of that income, in which case it will be accounted for as a restricted fund.

Expendable endowment funds are similar to permanent endowment in that they have been given, or the College has determined based on the circumstances that they have been given, for the long-term benefit of the College. However, the Governing Body may at their discretion determine to spend all or part of the capital.

16. Pension Costs

The College participates in the Universities Superannuation Scheme (USS) and the University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme (OSPS). These schemes are hybrid pension schemes, providing defined benefits as well as benefits based on defined contributions. The assets of each scheme are held in a separate trustee-administered fund. Because of the mutual nature of the schemes, the assets are not attributed to individual employers and scheme-wide contribution rates are set. The College is therefore exposed to actuarial risks associated with other employers' employees and is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the schemes on a consistent and reasonable basis. As required by Section 28 of FRS 102 "Employee benefits", the College therefore accounts for the schemes as if they were wholly defined contribution schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the income and expenditure account represents the contributions payable to each scheme and any deficit recovery contributions payable under a scheme Recovery Plan.

Where a scheme valuation determines that the scheme is in deficit on a technical provisions basis (as was the case following the 2020 USS valuation), the trustee of the scheme must agree a Recovery Plan that determines how each employer within the scheme will fund an overall deficit. The College recognises a liability for the contributions payable that arise from such an agreement (to the extent that they relate to a deficit) with related expenses being recognised through the income statement. Further disclosures relating to the deficit recovery liability can be found in note 22.

FRS 102 makes the distinction between a group plan and a multi-employer scheme. A group plan consists of a collection of entities under common control typically with a sponsoring employer. A multi-employer scheme is a scheme for entities not under common control such as the Universities Superannuation Scheme and OSPS. The accounting for a multi-employer scheme, where the employer has entered into an agreement with the scheme that determines how the employer will fund a deficit, results in the recognition of a liability for the contributions payable that arise from the agreement (to the extent that they relate to the deficit) and the resulting expense in profit or loss in accordance with section 28 of FRS 102. The College is satisfied that USS and OSPS meet the definition of a multi-employer scheme.

Merton College
Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities
For the year ended 31 July 2024

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowed Funds £'000	2024 Total £'000	2023 Total £'000
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM:						
Charitable activities:	1					
Teaching, research and residential		7,013	8	-	7,021	6,658
Other Trading Income	3	695	-	-	695	493
Donations and legacies	2	598	2,710	1,637	4,945	1,934
Investments						
Investment income	4	22	1,413	7,060	8,495	7,481
Total return allocated to income	14	9,677	-	(9,677)	-	-
Other income	4	-	-	-	4	8
Total income		18,009	4,131	(980)	21,160	16,574
EXPENDITURE ON:						
	5					
Charitable activities:						
Teaching, research and residential		16,001	1,783	274	18,058	16,165
Generating funds:						
Fundraising		562	-	-	562	565
Trading expenditure		553	-	-	553	467
Investment management costs		-	-	2,682	2,682	1,850
Total Expenditure		17,116	1,783	2,956	21,855	19,047
Net Income/(Expenditure) before gains		893	2,348	(3,936)	(695)	(2,473)
Net gains/(losses) on investments	11, 12	-	73	50,110	50,183	(2,961)
Net Income/(Expenditure)		893	2,421	46,174	49,488	(5,434)
Transfers between funds	18	137	(96)	(41)	-	-
Net movement in funds for the year		1,030	2,325	46,133	49,488	(5,434)
Fund balances brought forward	18	23,500	4,969	329,592	358,061	363,495
Funds carried forward at 31 July		24,530	7,294	375,725	407,549	358,061

Merton College
Consolidated and College Balance Sheets
As at 31 July 2024

	Notes	2024 Group £'000	2023 Group £'000	2024 College £'000	2023 College £'000
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	9	16,493	16,519	16,493	16,519
Property investments	11	186,904	152,272	177,410	142,777
Other Investments	12	196,116	182,289	205,640	191,792
Total Fixed Assets		399,513	351,080	399,543	351,088
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks		417	515	415	393
Debtors	15	1,852	1,898	1,675	2,158
Cash at bank and in hand		8,197	8,059	7,845	7,594
Total Current Assets		10,466	10,472	9,935	10,145
LIABILITIES					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	16	2,419	1,602	2,162	1,419
NET CURRENT ASSETS		8,047	8,870	7,773	8,726
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		407,560	359,950	407,316	359,814
CREDITORS: falling due after more than one year	17	11	-	11	-
NET ASSETS BEFORE PENSION ASSET OR LIABILITY		407,549	359,950	407,305	359,814
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	22	-	1,888	-	1,888
TOTAL NET ASSETS		407,549	358,061	407,305	357,926
FUNDS OF THE COLLEGE					
Endowment funds	18	375,725	329,592	375,674	329,525
Restricted funds		7,294	4,969	7,294	4,969
Unrestricted funds					
General funds		7,796	8,425	7,603	8,357
Fixed Asset fund		16,493	16,519	16,493	16,519
Graduate Scholarship Fund		241	444	241	444
Pension reserve	22	-	(1,888)	-	(1,888)
		407,549	358,061	407,305	357,926

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Governing Body of Merton College on 6th of November 2024

Trustee:

Trustee:

Merton College
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows
For the year ended 31 July 2024

	Notes	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	24	(10,614)	(11,569)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		8,494	7,481
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment		-	30
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(1,103)	(1,040)
Proceeds from sale of investments		13,923	9,307
Purchase of investments		(10,850)	(1,766)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		10,464	14,012
Cash flows from financing activities			
Receipt of endowment		1,637	316
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		1,637	316
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period included in creditors due to University		1,487	2,759
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		33,485	30,723
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period	25	34,972	33,485

1 INCOME FROM CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Teaching, Research and Residential		
Unrestricted funds		
Tuition fees - UK and EU students	1,431	1,417
Tuition fees - Overseas students	1,150	1,072
Other Office for Students support	249	263
Other academic income	125	168
College residential income	4,058	3,732
	7,013	6,652
Restricted funds		
College residential income	8	6
	8	6
Total Teaching, Research and Residential	7,021	6,658
Total income from charitable activities	7,021	6,658

The above analysis includes £2,830k received from Oxford University from publicly accountable funds under the CFF Scheme (2023: £2,751k).

To Support the strategic priority to fund more graduate scholars and to enable outstanding students to take up their places regardless of their financial position, for graduates students with overseas fee status funded through the Clarendon or UKRI scholarship funding schemes, the college shares of the fees waived amounted to £57k (2023: £28k). These are not included in the fee income reported above.

2 DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Donations and Legacies		
Unrestricted funds	598	334
Restricted funds	2,710	1,284
Endowed funds	1,637	316
	4,945	1,934

3 INCOME FROM OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Subsidiary company trading income	411	467
Subsidiary Company farming income	284	26
	695	493

4 INVESTMENT INCOME

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
<i>Unrestricted funds</i>		
Bank interest	22	9
	22	9
<i>Restricted funds</i>		
Equity dividends	1,346	1,265
Interest on fixed term deposits and cash	67	30
	1,413	1,295
<i>Endowed funds</i>		
Agricultural rent	1,209	1,198
Commercial rent	2,038	1,920
Other property income	682	657
Equity dividends	1,401	1,419
Income from fixed interest stocks	309	119
Interest on fixed term deposits and cash	1,405	823
Other investment income	11	20
Bank interest	5	21
	7,060	6,177
Total Investment income	8,495	7,481

5 ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Charitable expenditure		
Direct staff costs allocated to:		
Teaching, research and residential	6,053	6,294
Other direct costs allocated to:		
Teaching, research and residential	9,409	7,349
Support and governance costs allocated to:		
Teaching, research and residential	2,596	2,522
Total charitable expenditure	18,058	16,165
Expenditure on raising funds		
Direct staff costs allocated to:		
Fundraising	342	362
Investment management costs	278	328
Other direct costs allocated to:		
Fundraising	159	155
Trading expenditure	550	467
Investment management costs	2,365	1,496
Support and governance costs allocated to:		
Fundraising	61	48
Investment management costs	39	26
Total expenditure on raising funds	3,797	2,882
Total expenditure	21,855	19,047

The 2023 resources expended of £19,047k represented £15,586k from unrestricted funds, £1,601k from restricted funds and £1,860k from endowed funds.

The College is liable to be assessed for Contribution under the provisions of Statute XV of the University of Oxford. The Contribution Fund is used to make grants and loans to colleges on the basis of need. Contributions are calculated annually in accordance with regulations made by the Council of the University of Oxford.

The teaching and research costs include College Contribution payable of £347k (2023 - £328k).

6 ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT AND GOVERNANCE COSTS

	Generating Funds £'000	Teaching and Research £'000	2024 Total £'000	Generating Funds £'000	Teaching and Research £'000	2023 Total £'000
Financial administration	13	234	247	13	231	244
Domestic administration	8	136	144	7	122	129
Human resources	27	323	350	24	398	422
IT	39	672	711	26	458	484
Depreciation	-	1,129	1,129	-	1,167	1,167
Loss/(profit) on fixed assets	-	-	-	-	(10)	(10)
Bank interest payable	9	-	9	3	-	3
Other finance charges	1	65	66	1	122	123
Governance costs	6	37	43	-	34	34
	103	2,596	2,699	74	2,522	2,596

Financial and domestic administration, IT and human resources costs are attributed according to the estimated staff time spent on each activity.

Depreciation costs and profit or loss on disposal of fixed assets are attributed according to the use made of the underlying assets.

Interest and other finance charges are attributed according to the purpose of the related financing.

Governance costs are attributed according to the estimated staff time spent on each activity.

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Governance costs comprise:		
Auditor's remuneration - audit services	27	28
Auditor's remuneration - tax advisory services	-	-
Other governance costs	16	6
	43	34

No amount has been included in governance costs for the direct employment costs or reimbursed expenses of the College Fellows on the basis that these payments relate to the Fellows involvement in the College's charitable activities. Details of the remuneration of the Fellows and their reimbursed expenses are included as a separate note within these financial statements.

7 GRANTS AND AWARDS	2024	2023
	£'000	£'000
During the year the College funded research awards and bursaries to students from its restricted and unrestricted fund as follows:		
Unrestricted funds		
Grants to individuals:		
Scholarships, prizes and grants	679	557
Bursaries and hardship awards	5	10
Grants to other institutions	-	-
Total unrestricted	684	567
Restricted funds		
Grants to individuals:		
Scholarships, prizes and grants	579	706
Bursaries and hardship awards	277	236
Grants to other institutions	-	-
Total restricted	856	942
Endowed funds		
Grants to other institutions	274	10
Total restricted	274	10
Total grants and awards	1,814	1,519
8 STAFF COSTS	2024	2023
	£'000	£'000
The aggregate staff costs for the year were as follows.		
Salaries and wages	7,259	6,859
Social security costs	746	714
Pension costs:		
Continuation charges	965	1,144
Pension Provision Change (see note 22)	(1,929)	(1,314)
Other benefits	373	291
	7,414	7,694
The average number of employees of the College, excluding Trustees, on a full time equivalent basis was as follows.		
	2024	2023
Tuition and research	44	42
College residential	92	90
Fundraising	6	7
Support	13	14
Total	155	153
The average number of employed College Trustees during the year was as follows.		
University Lecturers	18	20
CUF Lecturers	8	8
Other teaching and research	14	15
Other	10	10
Total	50	53
Redundancy payments are accounted for in the period in which the employee was informed of the decision. Where redundancy costs are uncertain, the figure in the accounts represents a best estimate. These costs will be met through unrestricted funds.		
The following information relates to the employees of the College excluding the College Trustees. Details of the remuneration and reimbursed expenses of the College Trustees is included as a separate note in these financial statements.		
The number of employees (excluding the College Trustees) during the year whose gross pay and benefits (excluding employer NI and pension contributions) fell within the following bands was:		
£60,001-£70,000	3	-
£70,001-£80,000	1	-
	4	-
The number of the above employees with retirement benefits accruing was as follows:		
In defined benefits schemes	3	-
In defined contribution schemes	1	-
	4	-
The College contributions to defined contribution pension schemes totalled		
	9	-

9 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

College and Group	Freehold land and buildings £'000	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £'000	Total £'000
Cost			
At start of year	33,416	3,424	36,840
Additions	800	303	1,103
Disposals	-	-	-
At end of year	34,216	3,727	37,943
Depreciation and impairment			
At start of year	17,765	2,556	20,321
Depreciation charge for the year	901	228	1,129
Depreciation on disposals	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-
At end of year	18,666	2,784	21,450
Net book value			
At end of year	15,550	943	16,493
At start of year	15,651	868	16,519

The above includes:

£0k (2023:£0k) of plant and machinery held under finance leases.
£17k (2023:£0k) of fixtures, fittings and equipment held under finance leases.

During the year, the College introduced a salary sacrifice Electric Vehicle (EV) scheme for its employees. The College has recognised a right-of-use asset and corresponding lease liability for the vehicles leased as part of the scheme. The right-of-use asset is depreciated over the lease term of 36 months.

The College has substantial long-held historic assets all of which are used in the course of the College's teaching and research activities. These comprise listed buildings on the College site, together with their contents comprising works of art, ancient books and manuscripts and other treasured artefacts. Because of their age and, in many cases, unique nature, reliable historical cost information is not available for these assets and could not be obtained except at disproportionate expense. However, in the opinion of the Trustees the depreciated historical cost of these assets is now immaterial.

10 HERITAGE ASSETS

The heritage assets held by the college comprise medieval manuscript books (327); medieval and early modern records of the college and its estates dating from the twelfth century (c10,000 pre-1800 items including deeds, surveys, court rolls, maps, and various other records); rare printed books (15th-19th centuries: c14,000; 20th-21st century: 3,500 rare editions and special copies); collections of personal papers (21 mixed-media collections); early astronomical instruments (5); 18th century globes (2); paintings, prints, and drawings (359); sculpture (23); historic table and chapel silver (16); miscellaneous historic furnishings (e.g. chests, clocks etc). Most new acquisitions are by gift or bequest. Criteria for decisions on whether to acquire heritage items include complementarity with existing collections, the intellectual appropriateness of the college as repository, and the ability of the college to house the collection appropriately and make it available to researchers. The college does not dispose of heritage assets.

Heritage assets are managed by the Fellow Librarian and the Domestic Bursar under the oversight of the Library and Archives Committee and the Sub-Committee on Pictures and Historic Chattels. There are three full-time professional librarians and a professional archivist is employed three days per week. The college is a member of the Oxford Conservation Consortium which employs four accredited conservators and four working towards accreditation, who provide preservation expertise and treatment of individual items. Specialist advice is sought when needed. Heritage items are housed in a number of locations throughout the college with special security, fire detection and fire suppression in the main storage areas. The environments of storage areas and rooms housing significant assets are regularly monitored and managed under the guidelines in PAS 198:2012 Specification for managing environmental conditions for cultural collections.

Records of heritage assets are held in a combination of electronic and hard-copy formats. These are freely available for research consultation either online or on site. The college maintains a programme of exhibitions onsite and loans items for display in the context of public exhibitions in the UK and abroad.

Various heritage assets have been acquired during the last five years including purchases amounting to £Nil k in the current year (2023: £25.1k).

Summary of heritage asset transactions	2024 £'000	2023 £'000	2022 £'000	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
Purchases					
Manuscripts & Books	-	-	13.1	-	-
Paintings	-	25.1	8.0	7.5	-
Donations					
Manuscripts and books	5.0	-	4.3	-	-
Paintings	1.0	-	-	-	-
Total additions	6.0	25.1	25.4	7.5	-

11 PROPERTY INVESTMENTS

Group	Agricultural £'000	Commercial £'000	Other £'000	2024 Total £'000	2023 Total £'000
Valuation at start of year	88,677	44,400	19,195	152,272	153,078
Additions and improvements at cost	1,022	30	349	1,401	713
Disposals	(1,566)	-	(477)	(2,043)	(828)
Revaluation gains/(losses) in the year	35,274	-	-	35,274	(691)
Valuation at end of year	123,407	44,430	19,067	186,904	152,272
College	Agricultural £'000	Commercial £'000	Other £'000	2024 Total £'000	2023 Total £'000
Valuation at start of year	88,677	34,905	19,195	142,777	143,583
Additions and improvements at cost	1,022	30	349	1,401	713
Disposals	(1,565)	-	(477)	(2,042)	(828)
Revaluation gains/(losses) in the year	35,274	-	-	35,274	(691)
Valuation at end of year	123,408	34,935	19,067	177,410	142,777

Estates land and property valuations as at the 31 July have been made by two independent firms of Chartered Surveyors with the basis of the valuation being market valuation. In a small number of cases the valuations have been made solely by the Land Agent, the basis of valuation being market valuation.

12 OTHER INVESTMENTS

All investments are held at fair value.

			2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Group investments				
Valuation at start of year			182,289	188,180
New money invested			17,107	14,978
Amounts withdrawn			(18,189)	(18,598)
Increase/(Decrease) in value of investments			14,909	(2,271)
Group investments at end of year			196,116	182,289
Investment in subsidiaries			9,514	9,514
plus: cash reserves within subsidiaries included in group figures above			10	(11)
College investments at end of year			205,640	191,792
Group investments comprise:	Held outside the UK £'000	Held in the UK £'000	2024 Total £'000	Held outside the UK £'000
Equity investments	-	93,986	93,986	-
Global multi-asset funds	-	33,102	33,102	-
Fixed interest stocks	-	8,919	8,919	-
Alternative and other investments	22,699	10,635	33,334	24,079
Fixed term deposits and cash	14,236	12,539	26,775	9,679
Proceeds due from disposal of property	-	-	-	-
Total Group investments	36,935	159,181	196,116	33,758
				148,530
				182,289

13 PARENT AND SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKINGS

The College holds 100% of the issued share capital in Merton Enterprises Limited, a company providing conference and other event services on the College premises, and 100% of the issued share capital in Merton College No. 1 Limited, an investment property company.

The results and their assets and liabilities of the parent and subsidiaries at the year end were as follows.

	2024 Parent College £'000	2024 Merton Enterprises Limited £'000	2024 Merton No. 1 Limited £'000	2023 Parent College £'000	2023 Merton Enterprises Limited £'000	2023 Merton No. 1 Limited £'000
Income	20,284	688	118	16,037	472	111
Expenditure	(21,230)	(455)	(67)	(18,537)	(405)	(43)
Donation to College under gift aid	135	(67)	(68)	-	-	-
Result for the year	(811)	166	(17)	(2,500)	67	68
Total assets	409,682	547	9,572	361,233	611	9,598
Total liabilities	(2,381)	(238)	(82)	(3,307)	(468)	(92)
Net funds at the end of year	407,301	309	9,490	357,926	143	9,506

14 STATEMENT OF INVESTMENT TOTAL RETURN

The Trustees have adopted a policy of total return accounting for the College general endowment investment returns with effect from 1 August 2013. The investment return to be applied as income is calculated as 3.5% of the average closing value of the investments in each of the last five years.

The amount applied as income for spending is included within the income section of the SOFA on the basis that this gives a clearer understanding of the financial position of the College. The preserved value of the invested endowment capital represents its open market value in 2002 together with all subsequent endowments valued at the date of the gift.

	General Endowment		Restricted Endowments	
	Trust for Investment £'000	Unapplied Total Return £'000	Total £'000	Total £'000
At the beginning of the year:				
Gift component of the permanent endowment	88,957	-	88,957	-
Unapplied total return	-	210,283	210,283	210,283
Restricted endowment funds	-	-	-	30,352
Total Endowments	88,957	210,283	299,240	30,352
Movements in the reporting period:				
Gift of endowment funds	-	-	-	1,637
Investment return: total investment income	-	7,060	7,060	-
Investment return: realised and unrealised gains and losses	-	48,464	48,464	1,646
Less: Investment management costs	-	(2,682)	(2,682)	(274)
Other transfers	-	-	-	(41)
Total	-	52,842	52,842	2,968
Unapplied total return allocated to income in the reporting period	-	(9,677)	(9,677)	-
Expendable endowments transferred to income	-	-	-	-
Net movements in reporting period	-	43,165	43,165	2,968
At end of the reporting period:				
Gift component of the permanent endowment	88,957	-	88,957	-
Unapplied total return	-	253,448	253,448	-
Expendable endowment	-	-	-	33,320
Total Endowments	88,957	253,448	342,405	33,320
				375,725

15 DEBTORS

	2024 Group £'000	2023 Group £'000	2024 College £'000	2023 College £'000
Amounts falling due within one year:				
Trade debtors	436	554	269	468
Amounts owed by College members	4	1	4	1
Amounts owed by Group undertakings	-	-	59	374
Loans repayable within one year	14	13	14	13
Prepayments and accrued income	1,160	1,320	1,091	1,292
Other debtors	6	10	6	10
Amounts falling due after more than one year:				
Other debtors	232	-	232	-
	1,852	1,898	1,675	2,158

16 CREDITORS: falling due within one year

	2024 Group £'000	2023 Group £'000	2024 College £'000	2023 College £'000
Obligations under finance leases				
Trade creditors	6	-	6	-
Amounts owed to College Members	906	243	898	202
Amounts owed to Group undertakings	23	77	22	77
Taxation and social security	-	-	-	-
Accruals and deferred income	47	81	9	43
Other creditors	1,247	1,027	1,046	927
	190	174	181	170
	2,419	1,602	2,162	1,419

17 CREDITORS: falling due after more than one year

	2024 Group £'000	2023 Group £'000	2024 College £'000	2023 College £'000
Obligations under finance leases				
	11	-	11	-
	11	-	11	-

The College recognises a right-of-use asset and corresponding lease liability for vehicles leased as part of a salary sacrifice Electric Vehicle (EV) Scheme. The lease liability represents the present value of future lease payments deducted from employees' salaries. Interest is accrued on the lease liability at a discount rate of 3.61%.

18 ANALYSIS OF MOVEMENTS ON FUNDS

	At 1 August 2023 £'000	Incoming resources £'000	Resources expended £'000	Transfers £'000	Gains/ (losses) £'000	At 31 July 2024 £'000
Endowment Funds - Permanent						
General Endowment	299,175	7,009	(2,615)	(9,677)	48,465	342,357
Fellowship and tutorship Funds:						
Baker Tutorial Support	907	48	-	-	52	1,007
Peter Braam Research Fellow	1,340	-	-	-	76	1,416
Chemistry Tutor	878	-	-	-	48	926
English Tutor	1,302	2	-	-	71	1,375
Law Tutor	590	7	-	-	30	627
Philosophy Tutor	1,137	-	-	-	62	1,199
Jessica Rawson Modern Asian History Tutor	1,004	-	-	-	55	1,059
Regius Professorship	-	274	(274)	-	-	-
Mark Reynolds History Tutor	1,812	-	-	-	100	1,912
Graduate Scholarship Funds:						
Ripplewood Japanese Scholar	601	-	-	-	35	636
Peter Braam Scholar	402	-	-	-	22	424
John Barton BCL Scholar	141	-	-	-	8	149
Christopher Duggan Scholar	570	3	-	-	11	584
Roger Highfield Scholar	589	6	-	-	33	628
Charles Manby Scholar	462	-	-	-	26	488
Moussouris Rhodes Scholar	821	-	-	-	46	867
Other	96	-	-	-	5	101
Student Support Funds:						
Taylor Family Foundation	620	-	-	-	35	655
Reed Rubin Directors of music	723	-	-	-	40	763
Other	65	1	-	-	4	70
	313,235	7,350	(2,889)	(9,677)	49,224	357,243

Endowment Funds - Expendable

Tutorship Funds:

Dominic Welsh Mathematics Tutor	1,160	-	-	-	65	1,225
Douglas Algar Humanities Tutor	838	-	-	-	47	885
Economics Tutor	974	-	-	-	53	1,027
David Hay Medical Tutor	386	-	-	-	22	408
Christine Blackwell Classics Tutor	1,727	-	-	-	91	1,818
Library Fellowship	100	-	-	-	6	106

Graduate Scholarship and Student Prize Funds:

James Jackson Natural Sciences Scholar	772	-	-	-	48	820
David Stevens International Development S	436	-	-	-	24	460
Merton Lawyers BCL/Mjur Scholar	368	-	-	-	20	388
Merton-Oxford Scholar	535	-	-	-	26	561
Monica Barnett Law Scholar	157	-	-	-	9	166
John Mousouris Mathematics Scholar	627	-	-	-	35	662
Stringer Scholar	512	-	-	-	29	541
Buckee Scholarship	-	1,129	-	-	-	1,129
Harry Bush Scholarship	-	25	-	-	-	25
Other	128	9	-	-	7	144

Student Support Funds:

General Student Support	2,284	29	-	-	126	2,439
Howard Stringer Undergraduate Support	1,168	-	-	-	65	1,233
Undergraduate Student Support	832	50	-	-	46	928
John Roberts	556	1	-	-	31	588
Thomas Bowman	305	-	-	-	20	325
Gerald David Clayton	772	-	-	-	43	815
Aruna & Arijit Chakraverty Bursaries	20	40	-	(41)	1	20
Choral Foundation	900	13	-	-	49	962
Compassionate Fund	336	-	-	-	19	355
Fitzhenry Biomedical Research Fund	142	-	-	-	9	151
Other Funds	255	-	-	-	(5)	250

16,290 1,296 - (41) 886 18,431

Total Endowment Funds - College

329,525 8,646 (2,889) (9,718) 50,110 375,674

Endowment funds held by subsidiaries

67 51 (67) - - **51**

Total Endowment Funds - Group

329,592 8,697 (2,956) (9,718) 50,110 **375,725**

Restricted Funds

Building Projects	1,177	1,212	(3)	(3)	48	2,431
Fellowship and Tutorship funds	641	669	(692)	-	4	622
Graduate scholarship and student prize funds	1,553	1,229	(468)	-	-	2,314
Students Support funds	853	312	(347)	41	21	880
Choir	324	498	(229)	(64)	-	529
Other funds	421	211	(44)	(70)	-	518

Total Restricted Funds - College

4,969 4,131 (1,783) (96) 73 **7,294**

Restricted funds held by subsidiaries

- - - - - -

Total Restricted Funds - Group

4,969 4,131 (1,783) (96) 73 **7,294**

Unrestricted Funds

General funds	8,358	7,644	(16,554)	8,155	-	7,603
Fixed Asset fund	16,519	-	-	(26)	-	16,493
Aidan Jenkins graduate scholarship fund	444	-	-	(203)	-	241
Pension reserve	(1,888)	-	-	1,888	-	-

Total Unrestricted Funds - College

23,433 7,644 (16,554) 9,814 - 24,337

Unrestricted funds held by subsidiaries

67 688 (562) - - **193**

Total Unrestricted Funds - Group

23,500 8,332 (17,116) 9,814 - 24,530

Total Funds

358,061 21,160 (21,855) - 50,184 **407,549**

Merton College
Notes to the financial statements
For the year ended 31 July 2024

	At 1 August 2022 £'000	Incoming resources £'000	Resources expended £'000	Transfers £'000	Gains/ (losses) £'000	At 31 July 2023 £'000
Endowment Funds - Permanent						
General Endowment	305,311	6,118	(1,806)	(9,229)	(1,219)	299,175
Fellowship and tutorship Funds:						
Baker Tutorial Support	880	73	-	-	(46)	907
Peter Braam Research Fellow	1,417	-	-	-	(77)	1,340
Chemistry Tutor	925	-	-	-	(47)	878
English Tutor	1,370	2	-	-	(70)	1,302
Law Tutor	614	3	-	-	(27)	590
Philosophy Tutor	1,199	1	-	-	(63)	1,137
Jessica Rawson Modern Asian History Tutor	1,060	-	-	-	(56)	1,004
Regius Professorship	-	10	(10)	-	-	-
Mark Reynolds History Tutor	1,914	-	-	-	(102)	1,812
Graduate Scholarship Funds:						
Ripplewood Japanese Scholar	637	-	-	-	(36)	601
Peter Braam Scholar	425	-	-	-	(23)	402
John Barton BCL Scholar	149	-	-	-	(8)	141
Christopher Duggan Scholar	639	-	-	-	(69)	570
Roger Highfield Scholar	611	6	-	-	(28)	589
Charles Manby Scholar	488	-	-	-	(26)	462
Moussouris Rhodes Scholar	867	-	-	-	(46)	821
Other	101	-	-	-	(5)	96
Student Support Funds:						
Taylor Family Foundation	655	-	-	-	(35)	620
Reed Rubin Directors of music	764	-	-	-	(41)	723
Other	69	-	-	-	(4)	65
	320,095	6,213	(1,816)	(9,229)	(2,028)	313,235
Endowment Funds - Expendable						
Tutorship Funds:						
Dominic Welsh Mathematics Tutor	1,226	-	-	-	(66)	1,160
Douglas Algar Humanities Tutor	885	-	-	-	(47)	838
Economics Tutor	1,027	-	-	-	(53)	974
David Hay Medical Tutor	408	-	-	-	(22)	386
Christine Blackwell Classics Tutor	1,819	-	-	-	(92)	1,727
Library Fellowship	-	100	-	-	-	100
Graduate Scholarship and Student Prize Funds:						
James Jackson Natural Sciences Scholar	821	-	-	-	(49)	772
David Stevens International Development S	461	-	-	-	(25)	436
Merton Lawyers BCL/Mjur Scholar	389	-	-	-	(21)	368
Merton-Oxford Scholar	571	2	-	-	(38)	535
Monica Barnett Law Scholar	166	-	-	-	(9)	157
John Moussouris Mathematics Scholar	663	-	-	-	(36)	627
Stringer Scholar	541	-	-	-	(29)	512
Other	128	8	-	-	(8)	128
Student Support Funds:						
General Student Support	2,392	17	-	-	(125)	2,284
Howard Stringer Undergraduate Support	1,234	-	-	-	(66)	1,168
Undergraduate Student Support	807	64	-	-	(39)	832
John Roberts	586	1	-	-	(31)	556
Thomas Bowman	325	-	-	-	(20)	305
Gerald David Clayton	816	-	-	-	(44)	772
Aruna & Arijit Chakraverty Bursaries	-	20	-	-	-	20
Choral Foundation	941	8	-	-	(49)	900
Compassionate Fund	356	-	-	-	(20)	336
Fitzhenry Biomedical Research Fund	151	-	-	-	(9)	142
Other Funds	302	-	-	-	(47)	255
	17,015	220	-	-	(945)	16,290
Total Endowment Funds - College	337,110	6,433	(1,816)	(9,229)	(2,973)	329,525
Endowment funds held by subsidiaries	45	66	(44)	-	-	67
Total Endowment Funds - Group	337,155	6,499	(1,860)	(9,229)	(2,973)	329,592

Restricted Funds						
Building Projects	800	343	-	(3)	37	1,177
Fellowship and Tutorship funds	495	634	(484)	-	(4)	641
Graduate scholarship and student prize funds	1,251	827	(525)	-	-	1,553
Students Support funds	891	296	(313)	-	(21)	853
Choir	308	273	(191)	(66)	-	324
Other funds	358	212	(88)	(61)	-	421
Total Restricted Funds - College	4,103	2,585	(1,601)	(130)	12	4,969
Restricted funds held by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Restricted Funds - Group	4,103	2,585	(1,601)	(130)	12	4,969
Unrestricted Funds						
General funds	8,163	7,018	(16,331)	9,508	-	8,358
Fixed Asset fund	16,667	-	-	(148)	-	16,519
Aidan Jenkins graduate scholarship fund	444	-	-	-	-	444
Pension reserve	(3,100)	-	1,212	-	-	(1,888)
Total Unrestricted Funds - College	22,174	7,018	(15,119)	9,360	-	23,433
Unrestricted funds held by subsidiaries	62	472	(467)	-	-	67
Total Unrestricted Funds - Group	22,236	7,490	(15,586)	9,360	-	23,500
Total Funds	363,494	16,574	(19,047)	1	(2,961)	358,061

19 FUNDS OF THE COLLEGE DETAILS

The following is a summary of the origins and purposes of each of the Funds

Endowment Funds - Permanent:

General Endowment Fund Corporate capital, including founder's capital, whose income may be spent for general purposes.

Fellowship and Tutorship, Graduate scholarships, Student support funds and Reed Directors of Music Donations made for perpetuity, whose income may be spent for the restricted purpose described.

Endowment Funds - Expendable:

Fellowship and Tutorship Funds Donations made for the long term, whose income and capital may both be spent for the restricted purposes described.

Graduate Scholarship and Student Prize Funds:
 Student Support Funds
 Choral Foundation
 Compassionate Fund
 Fitzhenry Biomedical Research Fund

Restricted Funds:

Building Projects Donations made for specific College building projects before completion. Funds are transferred to the Building Project Fund within Unrestricted Funds once the building has been completed.

Fellowship and Tutorship Funds Unspent income generated from the permanent and expendable endowments above

Graduate Scholarships and Student Prize Funds Student Support Funds Choir and donations made for restricted purposes which the trustees may spend at their discretion.

Designated Funds

Fixed Assets Fund Represents the original cost less accumulated depreciation of the College's fixed assets.

Aiden Jenkins Graduate Scholarship fund Represents an unrestricted donation received and designated by the Trustees for a graduate scholarship less accumulated costs of scholarships.

The General Unrestricted Funds represent accumulated income from the College's activities and other sources that are available for the general purposes of the College

20 ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000	2024 Total £'000
Tangible fixed assets	16,493	-	-	16,493
Property investments	-	-	186,904	186,904
Other investments	-	7,294	188,821	196,116
Net current assets/(liabilities)	8,047	-	-	8,047
Long term liabilities	(11)	-	-	(11)
	24,530	7,294	375,725	407,549

Prior Year Analysis of Net Assets Between Funds

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000	2023 Total £'000
Tangible fixed assets	16,519	-	-	16,519
Property investments	-	-	152,272	152,272
Other investments	-	4,969	177,320	182,289
Net current assets/(liabilities)	8,870	-	-	8,870
Long term liabilities	(1,888)	-	-	(1,888)
	23,499	4,969	329,592	358,062

21 TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION

The Trustees of the College are the members of the Governing Body, primarily those Fellows who are employed to undertake teaching and research and who sit on Governing Body by virtue of their employment.

No Fellow receives any remuneration for acting as a Trustee. However, those Fellows who are also employees of the College receive salaries in respect of their employment. In the case of teaching and research posts, salaries are set with reference to pay scales applying nationally within the higher education sector and within the University of Oxford. Salaries are determined in all cases by the Governing Body on the basis of recommendations made by the remuneration committee, whose composition is described in the Annual Report of the Governing Body.

Trustees of the College fall into the following categories:

- (i) The Warden, who is the Head of College and chairs meetings of the Governing Body and its committees;
- (ii) Official Fellows, who are elected to the office of Tutor, Bursar, Librarian, Chaplain, Development Director or other office of the College;
- (iii) Professorial Fellows, who are senior members of the University of Oxford;
- (iv) Fixed-term research Fellows, who may be either junior career-development employees of the College, or senior academics who are not employed by the College.

College Officers and career-development research Fellows may be accommodated by the College. 33 Fellows (2023: 27) were accommodated in houses, flats or rooms owned by the College during the year. Fellows who are eligible for accommodation but who are not accommodated are paid a housing allowance, which is included within the salary figures below.

Some Fellows receive allowances for work carried out as part-time College Officers, including the Sub-Warden, Principal of Postmasters and Research Convener. These amounts are included within the remuneration figures below.

The total remuneration and taxable benefits included below is £2,494k (2023: £2,368k). The total of pension contributions is £342k (2023: £400k).

Remuneration paid to trustees

Range	Number of Trustees / Fellows	Gross remuneration, taxable benefits and pension contributions £	2024		2023	
			Number of Trustees / Fellows	Gross remuneration, taxable benefits and pension contributions £	Number of Trustees / Fellows	Gross remuneration, taxable benefits and pension contributions £
£0-£5,000	3	4,123	4	8,457		
£5,001-£10,000	2	15,323	5	33,409		
£10,001-£15,000	2	27,297	0	-		
£15,001-£20,000	1	16,004	1	18,449		
£20,001-£25,000	2	48,310	2	47,796		
£25,001-£30,000	11	305,100	8	218,836		
£30,001-£35,000	3	96,099	5	161,085		
£35,001-£40,000	1	38,514	2	71,527		
£40,001-£45,000	4	168,228	0	-		
£45,001-£50,000	6	282,307	8	382,223		
£50,001-£55,000	1	54,853	1	50,084		
£55,001-£60,000	1	58,443	3	175,992		
£60,001-£65,000	3	184,977	1	61,979		
£65,001-£70,000	0	-	0	-		
£70,001-£75,000	1	73,306	2	147,597		
£75,001-£80,000	0	-	1	77,574		
£80,001-£85,000	2	163,464	3	250,019		
£85,001-£90,000	1	85,303	1	86,412		
£90,001-£95,000	1	90,138	0	-		
£95,001-£100,000	0	-	0	-		
£100,001-£105,000	0	-	1	103,776		
£105,001-£110,000	1	107,032	0	-		
£110,001-£115,000	1	112,752	1	112,066		
£115,001-£120,000	3	352,343	3	354,727		
£120,001-£125,000	0	-	0	-		
£125,001-£130,000	1	126,304	1	127,515		
£130,001-£135,000	0	-	0	-		
£135,001-£140,000	1	136,607	2	278,518		
£140,001-£145,000	0	-	0	-		
£145,001-£150,000	1	147,766	0	-		
£150,001-£155,000	1	154,099	0	-		
Total	54	2,848,692	55	2,768,041		

9 Fellows (2023: 9) were not employed by the College during the year and did not receive any remuneration. All Fellows and all permanent employees of the college are eligible for private health insurance. All Fellows may take meals in College, together with all employees, who are entitled to take meals whilst working.

Trustee expenses

No Fellow claimed any expenses for work as a trustee

Other transactions with trustees

There were no other transactions between the College and Fellows or related parties.

See also note 28 Related Party Transactions

Key management remuneration

The total remuneration paid to key management, including employer's national insurance contributions, was £3,104k (2023: £3,025k).

Key management are considered to be the Trustees of the College.

22 PENSION SCHEMES

The College participates in two principal pension schemes for its staff – the Universities Superannuation Scheme (USS) and the University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme (OSPS). The assets of each scheme are held in separate trustee-administered funds. USS and OSPS are contributory mixed benefit schemes (i.e. they provide benefits on a defined benefit basis – based on length of service and pensionable salary – and on a defined contribution basis – based on contributions into the scheme). Both are multi-employer schemes and the College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities relating to defined benefits of each scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis.

Therefore, in accordance with the accounting standard FRS 102 paragraph 28.11, the College accounts for the schemes as if they were defined contribution schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the Income and Expenditure Account represents the contributions payable to the schemes in respect of the accounting period. In the event of the withdrawal of any of the participating employers in USS or OSPS, the amount of any pension funding shortfall (which cannot be otherwise recovered) in respect of that employer will be spread across the remaining participating employers and reflected in the next actuarial valuation of the scheme.

The College has also made available the National Employment Savings Trust for employees who are eligible under automatic enrolment regulations to pension benefits but not eligible for either USS or OSPS.

Schemes accounted for under FRS 102 as defined contribution schemes

Deficit Recovery Plans

For USS, a deficit recovery plan was put in place as part of the 2020 valuation, which required payment of 6.2% of salaries over the period 1 April 2022 until 31 March 2024, at which point the rate would increase to 6.3%. No deficit recovery plan was required under the 2023 valuation because the scheme was in surplus on a technical provisions basis. The College was no longer required to make deficit recovery contributions from 1 January 2024 and accordingly released the outstanding provision to the income and expenditure account. The latest available complete actuarial valuation of the Retirement Income Builder is as at 31 March 2023 (the valuation date), which was carried out using the projected unit method.

Since the College cannot identify its share of USS Retirement Income Builder (defined benefit) assets and liabilities, the following disclosures reflect those relevant for those assets and liabilities as a whole.

At 31 July 2023, the College's balance sheet included a liability of £1,851k for future contributions, following the 2020 valuation when the scheme was in deficit. No deficit recovery plan was required from the 2023 valuation, because the scheme was in surplus. Changes to contribution rates were implemented from 1 January 2024 and from that date the College was no longer required to make deficit recovery contributions. The remaining liability of £1,708k was released to the income and expenditure account.

The 2023 valuation was the seventh valuation for the scheme under the scheme-specific funding regime introduced by the Pensions Act 2004, which requires schemes to have sufficient and appropriate assets to cover their technical provisions (the statutory funding objective). At the valuation date, the value of the assets of the scheme was £73.1 billion and the value of the scheme's technical provisions was £65.7 billion indicating a surplus of £7.4 billion and a funding ratio of 111%.

The key financial assumptions used in the 2023 valuation are described below.

Assumption	
CPI assumption	Term dependent rates in line with the difference between the Fixed Interest and Index Linked yield curves less: 1.0% p.a. to 2030, reducing linearly by 0.1% p.a. from 2030.
Pension increases (subject to a floor of 0%)	Benefits with no cap: CPI assumption plus 3bps Benefits subject to a "soft cap" of 5% (providing inflationary increases up to 5%, and half of any excess inflation over 5% up to a maximum of 10%): CPI assumption minus 3bps
Discount rate (forward rates)	Fixed interest gilt yield curve plus: Pre-retirement: 2.5% p.a. Post-retirement: 0.9% p.a.

The main demographic assumptions used relate to the mortality assumptions. These assumptions are based on analysis of the scheme's experience carried out as part of the 2020 actuarial valuation. The mortality assumptions used in these figures are as follows:

Mortality base table	101% of S2PMA "light" for males and 95% of S3PFA for females
Future improvements to mortality	CMI 2021 with a smoothing parameter of 7.5, an initial addition of 0.4% p.a. and a long-term improvement rate of 1.8% pa for males and 1.6% pa for females
The current life expectancies on retirement at age 65 are:	
· Males Currently aged 65 (years)	2024
· Females currently ages 65 (years)	25.6
· Males currently aged 45 (years)	25.4
· Females currently aged 45 (years)	27.2
	2023
	24.0
	25.6
	26.0
	27.4

University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme

The University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme (OSPS) is a multi-employer hybrid scheme set up under trust and sponsored by the University. It is the pension scheme for support staff at the University, participating colleges and other related employers. New members joining the scheme build up benefits on a defined contribution basis. Members who joined before 1st October 2017 build up benefits on a career average revalued earnings basis.

The latest full actuarial valuation for the OSPS scheme was completed as at 31 March 2022. The funding position of this scheme has improved significantly moving from deficit of £113m to a surplus of £47m at the valuation date. As a result, the recovery plan agreed at the last valuation is no longer required and the deficit contribution ended on 30th September 2023. A provision of £36k was made at 31 July 2023 to account for deficit recovery payments up to 30th September 2023. That remaining liability of £16k was released to the income and expenditure account in 2024.

The Trustee and the University have agreed a new contribution schedule which took effect from 1 October 2023 and takes account of the benefit improvements and changes to member contributions since the last valuation date. It was agreed that the scheme will meet its own running costs from the scheme's assets, including expenses relating to both the DB and DC Sections and the cost of pension Protection Fund /other statutory levies.

The table below summarises the key actuarial assumptions. Further details of the assumptions are set out in the statement of funding principles dated 27 June 2023 and can be found at <https://finance.admin.ox.ac.uk/osp/documents>

Date of valuation:	31 March 2022
Value of liabilities:	£914m
Value of assets:	£961m
Funding surplus / (deficit):	£47m

The principal assumptions used by the actuary were:

Assumption	
Rate of interest (periods up to retirement)	Gilts' +2.25%
Rate of interest (periods after retirement)	Gilts' +0.5%
RPI	Break-even RPI curve less 0.5% pa pre-2030 and 1.0% pa post-2030
CPI	RPI inflation assumption less 1% pa pre-2030 and 0.1% pa post-2030
Pensionable salary increases	RPI +pa
Funding Ratios:	
Technical provision basis:	105%
Buy-out ¹ basis:	62%

Non-financial assumptions:

Assumption	
Post-retirement mortality - base table	Non-Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females
Post-retirement mortality - improvements	Non-Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females
Recommended employer's contribution rate (as % of pensionable salaries):	16.5% DB for members from 01/10/2023 10% /12% /14% DC members in relation to 4% /6% /8% cost plan - from 01/10/2023
Effective date of next-valuation:	31 March 2025

Pension charge for the year

The pension charge recorded by the College during the accounting period (excluding pension finance costs) was equal to the contributions payable after allowance for the deficit recovery plan as follows:

Scheme	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Universities Superannuation Scheme		
Continuation Charges	432	540
Pension provision change	-1,893	-460
University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme		
Continuation Charges	520	590
Pension provision change	-36	-854
Other schemes – contributions	13	15
Total	-964	-169

23 TAXATION

The College is able to take advantage of the tax exemptions available to charities from taxation in respect of income and capital gains received to the extent that such income and gains are applied to exclusively charitable purposes. No liability to corporation tax arises in the College's subsidiary companies because the directors of these companies have indicated that they intend to make donations each year to the College equal to the taxable profits of the companies under the Gift Aid scheme. Accordingly no provision for taxation has been included in the financial statements.

**24 RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOMING RESOURCES TO
NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS**

	2024 Group £'000	2023 Group £'000
Net income/(expenditure)	49,488	(5,434)
Elimination of non-operating cash flows:		
Investment income	(8,495)	(7,481)
(Gains)/losses in investments	(50,183)	2,961
Endowment donations	(1,637)	(316)
Depreciation	1,129	1,167
(Surplus)/loss on sale of fixed assets	-	(10)
Decrease/(Increase) in stock	98	(103)
Decrease/(Increase) in debtors	46	(447)
(Decrease)/Increase in creditors	828	(694)
(Decrease)/Increase in provisions	-	-
(Decrease)/Increase in pension scheme liability	(1,888)	(1,212)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(10,614)	(11,569)

25 ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Cash at bank and in hand	8,197	8,059
Endowment assets cash	26,775	25,426
Total cash and cash equivalents	34,972	33,485

26 FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 July the College had no annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases.

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
	-	-

The College had a contracted commitment at 31 July in respect of a gift agreement with the University of Oxford for the Regius Professor of Mathematics totalling £153k (2023 £428k).

27 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The College had contracted commitments at 31 July for future capital projects totalling £2,025k (2023 - £404k).

28 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The College is part of the collegiate University of Oxford. Material interdependencies between the University and the College arise as a consequence of this relationship. For reporting purposes, the University and the other Colleges are not treated as related parties as defined in FRS 102 ("Related party disclosures").

Members of the Governing Body, who are the trustees of the College and related parties as defined by FRS 102, receive remuneration and facilities as employees of the College. Details of these payments and reimbursed expenses as trustees are disclosed separately in these financial statements.

The College has made equity housing loans to the following Fellows who are employees on the basis the capital sums repayable are linked to the value of the property on which the loan is secured. These loans are repayable in full when the Fellow demits from office and are classified as property investments in the balance sheet.

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Mr J Gloag	60	60
Dr P Thornton	-	360
Dr M Whitworth	155	155

29 CONTINGENT ASSETS & LIABILITIES

The College is pursuing a claim to recover legal fees incurred relating to a planning application appeal against two councils. This claim is subject to ongoing negotiations, and the outcome is uncertain at this time, although it is probable that the College will receive an inflow of economic benefits.

No asset has been recognised in the financial statements in relation to this claim, as the likelihood and magnitude of recovery cannot be reliably estimated at this stage. The College will continue to monitor the situation and will recognise any recovery when it becomes virtually certain.

As at the balance sheet date, the College has no contingent liabilities to disclose.

30 POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

There are no material events occurring after the date of the balance sheet where disclosure is deemed to contribute to a proper understanding of the financial position.

30 PRIOR YEAR COMPARATIVES

Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities for the Year ended 31 July 2023

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowed Funds £'000	2023 Total £'000
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM:				
Charitable activities:				
Teaching, research and residential	6,652	6	-	6,658
Other Trading Income	493	-	-	493
Donations and legacies	334	1,284	316	1,934
Investments				
Investment income	9	1,295	6,177	7,481
Total return allocated to income	9,229	-	(9,229)	-
Other income	2	-	6	8
Total income	16,719	2,585	(2,730)	16,574
EXPENDITURE ON:				
Charitable activities:				
Teaching, research and residential	14,554	1,601	10	16,165
Generating funds:				
Fundraising	565	-	-	565
Trading expenditure	467	-	-	467
Investment management costs	-	-	1,850	1,850
Total Expenditure	15,586	1,601	1,860	19,047
Net Income/(Expenditure) before gains	1,133	984	(4,590)	(2,473)
Net gains/(losses) on investments	-	12	(2,973)	(2,961)
Net Income/(Expenditure)	1,133	996	(7,563)	(5,434)
Transfers between funds	130	(130)	-	-
Net movement in funds for the year	1,263	866	(7,563)	(5,434)
Fund balances brought forward	22,236	4,103	337,156	363,495
Funds carried forward at 31 July	23,499	4,969	329,593	358,061

31 PRIOR YEAR COMPARATIVES

STATEMENT OF INVESTMENT TOTAL RETURN FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2023

The Trustees have adopted a policy of total return accounting for the College general endowment investment returns with effect from 1 August 2013. The investment return to be applied as income is calculated as 3.5% of the average closing value of the investments in each of the last five years. The amount applied as income for spending is included within the income section of the SOFA on the basis that this gives a clearer understanding of the financial position of the College. The preserved value of the invested endowment capital represents its open market value in 2002 together with all subsequent endowments valued at the date of the gift.

	Trust for Investment £'000	General Endowment Unapplied Total Return £'000	Restricted Endowments Total £'000	Total Endowments £'000
At the beginning of the year:				
Gift component of the permanent endowment	88,957	88,957	-	88,957
Unapplied total return	-	216,399	216,399	216,399
Restricted endowment funds	-	-	31,799	31,799
Total Endowments	88,957	216,399	305,356	337,155
Movements in the reporting period:				
Gift of endowment funds	-	-	316	316
Investment return: total investment income	-	6,183	6,183	6,183
Investment return: realised and unrealised gains and losses	-	(1,220)	(1,220)	(1,753)
Less: Investment management costs	-	(1,850)	(1,850)	(10)
Other transfers	-	-	-	-
Total	-	3,113	3,113	(1,447)
Unapplied total return allocated to income in the reporting period	-	(9,229)	(9,229)	-
Expendable endowments transferred to income	-	(9,229)	(9,229)	-
Net movements in reporting period	-	(6,116)	(6,116)	(1,447)
At end of the reporting period:				
Gift component of the permanent endowment	88,957	-	88,957	88,957
Unapplied total return	-	210,283	210,283	210,283
Expendable endowment	-	-	30,352	30,352
Total Endowments	88,957	210,283	299,240	30,352
				329,592